# Be Prepared. Wildfire Season in the East Bay

HILLS EMERGENCY FORUM MEMBERS

Hills Emergency Forumhillsemergencyforum.org (http://www.hillsemergencyforum.org/)Contact: email (mailto:hillsemergencyforum@comcast.net)

CAL FIRE Santa Clara Unit fire.ca.gov (http://www.fire.ca.gov/SCU/)(408) 779-2121

City of Berkeley Fire Department <u>cityofberkeley.info</u> <u>(http://www.cityofberkeley.info/fire/)</u>(510) 981-3473

City of El Cerrito Fire Department <u>el-cerrito.org (http://www.el-cerrito.org/133/Fire-Department)</u> (510) 215-4450

City of Oakland Fire Department oaklandca.gov (http://www.oaklandca.gov/departments/fire) (510) 238-3851

East Bay Municipal Utility District <u>ebmud.com</u> (http://www.ebmud.com/)(866) 403-2683

East Bay Regional Park District <u>ebparks.org</u> <u>(https://www.ebparks.org/about/fire/</u>)(510) 881-1833

Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory <u>lbl.gov</u> (http://www.lbl.gov/)(510) 486-4000

Moraga Orinda Fire District <u>mofd.org</u> (<u>http://www.mofd.org/)(</u>925) 258-4599

- <u>Working Together to Protect Communities</u>
   <u>(https://www.ebparks.org/about/fire/be\_prepared\_wildfire\_season\_in\_the\_east\_bay.htm#WorkingTogether)</u>
- <u>The Hills Emergency Forum (HEF)</u> (<u>https://www.ebparks.org/about/fire/be\_prepared\_wildfire\_season\_in\_the\_east\_bay.htm#HillsEmergencyForum</u>
- <u>Wildfire Prevention More Important Than Ever at the EBRPD</u> (<u>https://www.ebparks.org/about/fire/be\_prepared wildfire season in the east bay.htm#WildfirePrevention</u>)
   Members in Astion Agency/Undates
- <u>Members in Action Agency Updates</u> (<u>https://www.ebparks.org/about/fire/be\_prepared\_wildfire\_season\_in\_the\_east\_bay.htm#MembersAction</u>)
- <u>Be Prepared. Wildfire Season in the East Bay: Working Together to Protect Communities Brochure</u> (<u>https://www.ebparks.org/civica/filebank/blobdload.asp?BlobID=30621</u>) [PDF]
- <u>Wildfire Prevention Postcard (https://www.ebparks.org/civica/filebank/blobdload.asp?BlobID=30623)</u> [PDF]

## OWorking Together to Protect Communities

We are members of the Hills Emergency Forum (HEF), a collaboration of fire departments and public governing agencies working together to assess, prevent/mitigate, prepare and respond to fires in the East Bay hills. In May 2018, we announced the start of fire season. We asked for your help to create defensible space around your home, understand fire conditions, and have an evacuation plan ready to go.

Fire season and wildland fires are never predictable, and 2018 is shaping up to be one of the most catastrophic fire seasons in California's history. With over 6,000 fires occurring in California this year, we are still in the middle of a very dangerous fire season. On August 4, 2018, a national disaster was declared in Northern California, due to the massive wildfires burning. In fact, fire season is expected to last all year. The most severe months may still be ahead.

With our current dry conditions and upcoming seasonal Diablo winds, we must prepare for a large wildfire nearby. We need your help in creating defensible space around your home, preparing your family and pets for evacuation, and being especially diligent during extreme fire weather conditions. If you are a visitor to your nearby East Bay Regional Park, East Bay Municipal Utility District or UC Berkeley trails, know their rules during fire season.

Your local fire department websites and phone numbers are listed below. Your agency can provide you with more specific information on defensible space, evacuation routes, and other important information to stay prepared during wildfire season. *Be Safe!* 

# OThe Hills Emergency Forum (HEF)

(<u>http://www.hillsemergencyforum.org/</u>)**The Hills Emergency Forum** (HEF) was first formed in October of 1993 as a collaboration of local governing agencies in the Oakland-Berkeley hills. Over the past 25 years, we have successfully built interagency consensus on the development of fire safety standards and codes, incident response and management protocols, public education programs, multi-jurisdictional training and fuels reduction strategies.



This year marks the 27th anniversary of the devastating October 21, 1991 Tunnel Fire/Oakland Hills Firestorm where 25 people lost their lives and over 2,800 structures were destroyed. This fire provided the impetus for the development of the Hills Emergency Forum. However, it was not the first major urban-wildland intermix fire in this region. Historically the East Bay has proven prone to wildland fire. The area's recorded fire history shows 14 major fires since the first fire documented in 1923. When mapped it becomes apparent that the fires often reoccur in the same general areas and show similar environmental conditions.

*Active members* include Berkeley Fire Department, California Department of Forestry & Fire Protection (CAL FIRE), East Bay Municipal Utility District, East Bay Regional Park District Fire Department, El Cerrito-Kensington Fire Department, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Moraga-Orinda Fire Department, Oakland Fire Department, University

of California Berkeley.

*Additional Partners* in Fire Prevention Agencies include Alameda County Fire Department, City of Alameda Fire Department, Contra Costa County Fire Protection District, Piedmont Fire Department, Richmond Fire Department

Hills Emergency Forum: Hillsemergencyforum@comcast.net(mailto:Hillsemergencyforum@comcast.net)

## Wildfire Prevention More Important Than Ever at the East Bay Regional Park District

The East Bay Regional Park District encompasses an extensive network of parks comprising over 121,000 acres and

73 parks in Alameda and Contra Costa counties. We are a founding member of the Hills Emergency Forum and have worked side-by-side with our local jurisdictions and partners in completing fuel breaks, removing vegetation, and responding to fires on Park District and adjacent property. Highlights of work done in the East Bay Hills include:

**The Park District Fire Department** is committed to wildfire management and rapid response to fires. Our 50+ members, aided by a helicopter, monitor and fight wildfires, including water drops throughout the Bay Area. We use sophisticated monitoring equipment to evaluate weather and wildfire conditions and to determine park user restrictions based on the data. We also use crews, equipment, and cattle, sheep and goat grazing to thin and remove hazardous vegetation throughout the year.

**Fire Danger Restrictions** are posted through park signage and notices on the website. At times there may be restrictions in the parks. Smoking is prohibited in ALL East Bay Regional Parks.

#### A comprehensive Fuels Management Plan

(https://www.ebparks.org/about/stewardship/fuelsplan/default.htm) was adopted in 2010. It highlights 3,000 acres in the East Bay Hills for fuels management treatment including hazardous fuel removal and tree thinning, especially of invasive eucalyptus. Through hand crews and equipment, the District has treated approximately 1,000 acres. The overall goal of the Fuels Management Plan is to create well-managed healthy forests removing overcrowded trees and debris. Strategic thinning of forests allows native species such as oaks, bays, and willows to grow which are less prone to wildfire spread.

**Fire weather information** is gathered from each of the Remote Automated Weather Stations (RAWS) and is translated into public notifications about the potential fire danger and threats to public safety. These fire danger notification signs can be found in many of the parks and display the current level of dangerous fire potential.

**Funding** for East Bay Parks Fuels Management projects are through Measure CC (expires in 2020, up for extension as Measure FF on November 6 ballot); FEMA Grant for \$5.7 million, and Park District General Funds.

#### (https://www.ebparks.org/civica/filebank/blobdload.asp?BlobID=30620)

(https://www.ebparks.org/civica/filebank/blobdload.asp? BlobID=30620)Although your HEF member agencies' work to reduce the risk of severe wildfires is extensive, it's the collective efforts of homeowners and neighbors that can have the greatest positive impact. By reducing fire fuels around your home, you can prevent small fires from becoming large disasters. An evacuation plan can keep your family safe during times of fire. Check with your local fire department for any additional defensible space or weed abatement ordinances or special evacuation requirements.

#### Protect Your Home – Create Defensible Space



Click on the image above to view a larger version

- Reduce fire fuels around your home cut and remove overgrown brush.
- Prune branches away from roofs and chimneys.
- Clean needles, leaves, and debris from rain gutters.
- Fire harden your home by installing fine wire mesh screen over roof, eaves and foundation vents.
- Remove all items from under your deck; do not use the space for storage.
- Watch for Red Flag warnings and follow all restrictions on trimming, mowing and power equipment.

#### **Evacuate When Necessary**

- Be prepared for the worst. Have a plan for gathering family members, pets and valuables in case an approaching wildfire requires evacuation.
- Obey all evacuation orders. Learn different evacuation routes by vehicle or on foot.
- Don't wait to be told to evacuate. If you feel threatened, leave.
- Do not block the roads for fire engines and emergency personnel.

Visit your local fire departments website for more information on defensible space requirements and evacuation procedures. CAL FIRE has more tips on wildfire preparedness and an evacuation checklist at <u>ReadyForWildfire.com (http://www.readyforwildfire.com/)</u>.

## OMembers in Action – Agency Updates

#### (http://www.fire.ca.gov/SCU/)

**California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection (CAL FIRE)** assists with reducing fire fuels in several maintenance areas on East Bay Regional Park District lands in the East Bay Hills. The conservation crew's work includes cutting brush, trimming trees, creating brush piles and conducting pile burns from cut materials on EBMUD watershed lands, adjacent to Grizzly Peak Boulevard, the San Pablo Recreation Area, Lafayette Reservoir watershed and watershed lands adjacent to the communities of Orinda and Lafayette. (408) 779-2121.

#### (http://www.el-cerrito.org/133/Fire-Department)

**El Cerrito/Kensington Fire Department** has developed a partnership with CAL FIRE and their CDCR crews. This partnership has been instrumental in the maintenance of crucial fire fuel reduction zones between their Natural Area Parks and the neighborhood interface zones surrounding these parks. This relationship has been so effective that El

Cerrito/Kensington Fire Department has expanded the program and the partnership with East Bay Regional Park District to maintain the existing fire fuel reductions zones along the miles of parkland urban interface with the City of El Cerrito and the Community of Kensington. (510) 215-4450.

#### (http://www.cityofberkeley.info/fire/)

**City of Berkeley Fire Department** annually inspects over 1,000 parcels in designated high fire risk zones for hazards such as excess vegetation. This year due to the excessive vegetation cover City of Berkeley included inspection of 330 additional parcels with no additional staffing. The Fire Department also conducts complaint-driven inspections throughout the City. Residents must clear combustible brush and vegetation adjacent to

building property lines and roadsides. Tree branches must be cleared from any chimney, stovepipe, or overhang over a building. All leaves, needles, and dead vegetation must be swept from roofs. This program is operated in cooperation with the East Bay Regional Park District, which has programs to reduce combustible material in the wildland-urban interface zone on its property adjacent to Berkeley residences and roadways. (510) 981-3473.

#### (http://www.oaklandca.gov/departments/fire)

**City of Oakland Fire Department Fire Prevention Bureau** staffs a Vegetation Management Unit specifically for the wildland-urban interface (WUI) areas of the city. This unit consists of four Inspectors and one Supervisor. The unit is responsible for overseeing and maintaining the records of over 21,000 residential inspections and







4,000 vacant lot parcels within the WUI area. They also manage over 1,300 acres of park lands and open space. This area comprises 10,590 acres, approximately 16.5 square miles with over 300 miles of interior roadways. (510) 238-3851.

#### (http://www.ebmud.com/)

**East Bay Municipal Utility District (EBMUD)** manages vegetation to reduce fuel loading on 20 acres along the Oakland/Berkeley watershed interface. Combined management tactics, including herded goats, mechanical mowing and hand labor, were used to reduce fuel loading and enhance native plant populations. A volunteer group continues to

assist with removing and reducing noxious weeds to enhance the growth of diverse and abundant native plant species throughout the fuel treatment area. With support from CAL FIRE conservation crews, EBMUD Rangers removed 265 aged Monterey Pine trees and burned 324 brush piles on the east side of San Pablo Reservoir. EBMUD and PG&E completed a collaborative two-year vegetation reduction project under and around their transmission towers and lines on EBMUD watershed lands. Trees and brush were pruned, removed, and all the overgrown vegetation from previous years of maintenance was chipped and scattered. (866) 403-2683.

### <u>(http://www.berkeley.edu/)</u>

University of California, Berkeley (UCB) continues to work with its Fire Mitigation Committee to plan and implement fire hazard reduction projects in the Hill Campus. UCB has focused on defensible space and maintenance while planning the implementation of future projects. UCB also has managed, extended and improved its 8-mile trail network, cleared roadsides, turnouts and neighborhood interface zones with contract crews. In 2017

and 2018, 200 volunteers from the UC Berkeley Forestry Club planted approximately 100 pine and oaks to reforest "tightwad hill" located above

the stadium. Aged trees had been removed in the prior year for fire prevention. (510) 642-3734.

#### (http://www.lbl.gov/)

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL) has completed all of the recommendations in its previous 10-year Wildland Fire Plan. The Lab is expanding their fire protection program. A new fire management plan was completed to comply with federal requirements. LBNL continues to maintain their property using goat herds and hand-labor to reduce annual fuel loads. (510) 486-4000.

Moraga Orinda Fire Protection District and the Town of Moraga, in partnership with CAL FIRE and Diablo Fire

Safe Council, utilized a conservation crew for a project on Mulholland Ridge in Moraga. (<u>http://www.mofd.org/</u>)The crew removed brush, cut dead trees and limbed up branches of aged Monterey Pine trees along the old ridge top roadway. (925) 258-4599.















Fire briefing by HEF member agencies



Cutting brush to reduce fire fuels Phote: C. Godley



Briones Regional Park prescribed burn Photo: K. Leonard



Oakland Hills Fire Storm Aftermath, 1991

<u>Accessibility</u> (<u>/parks/accessibility/default.htm</u>) <u>Awards (/about/district\_awards.htm</u>)

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